

FIG. 1

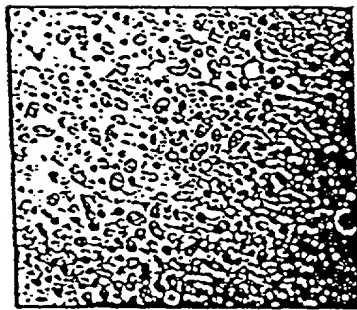
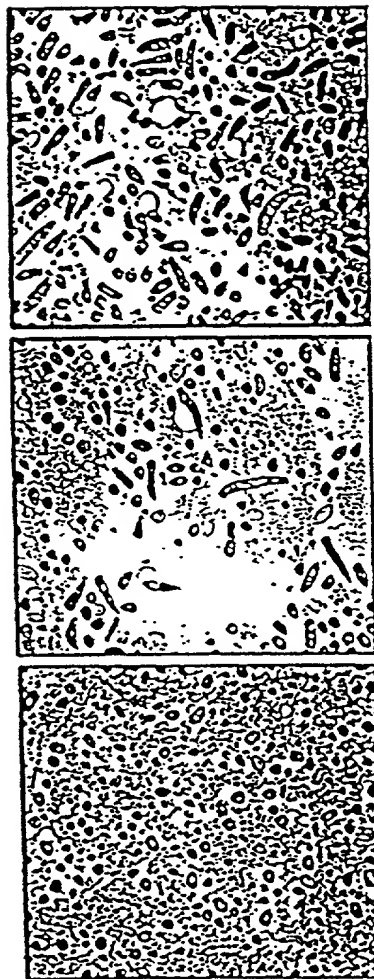


FIG. 2A

Time Zero



Control
Spores

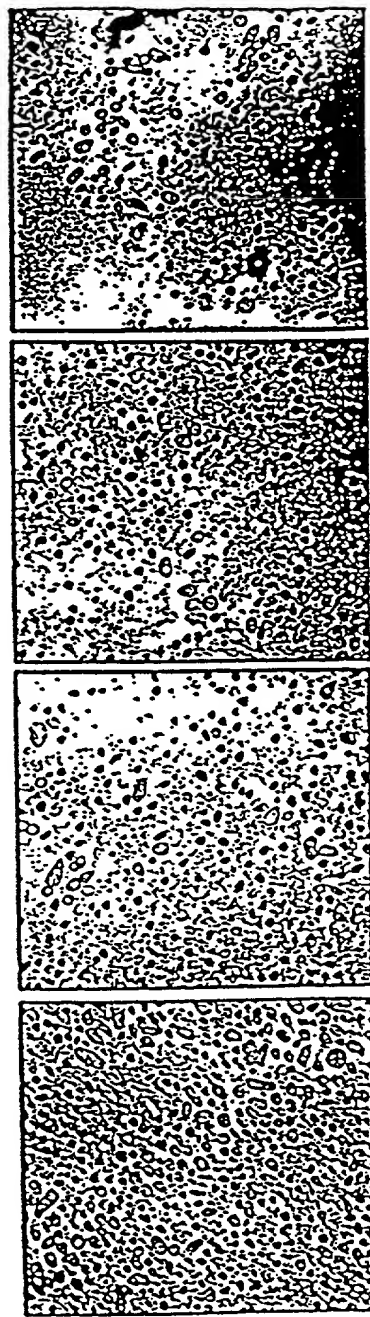
FIG. 2B

6 hours

4 hours

2 hours

1 hour



BCTP-Treated
Spores

FIG. 2C

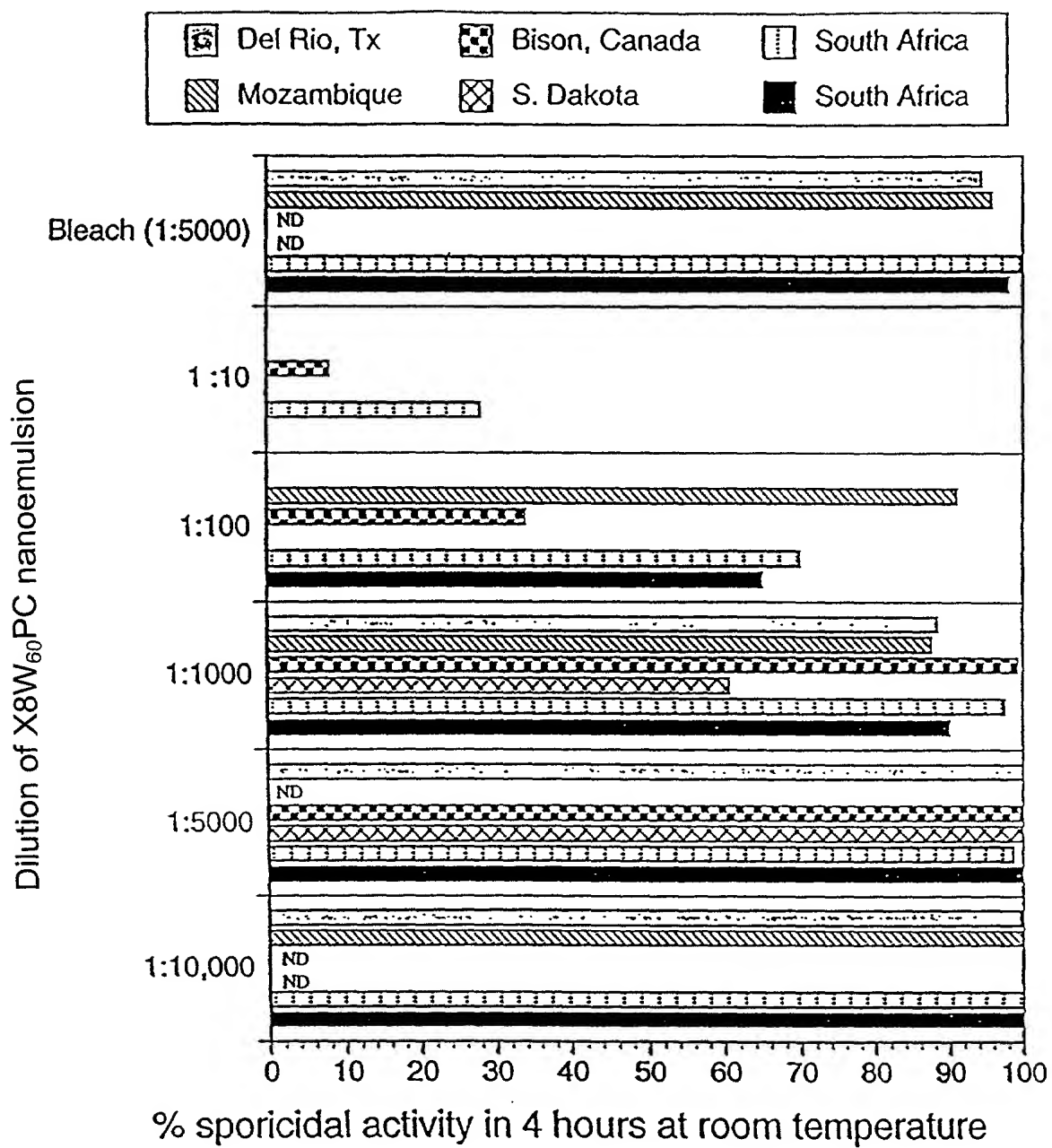


FIG. 3

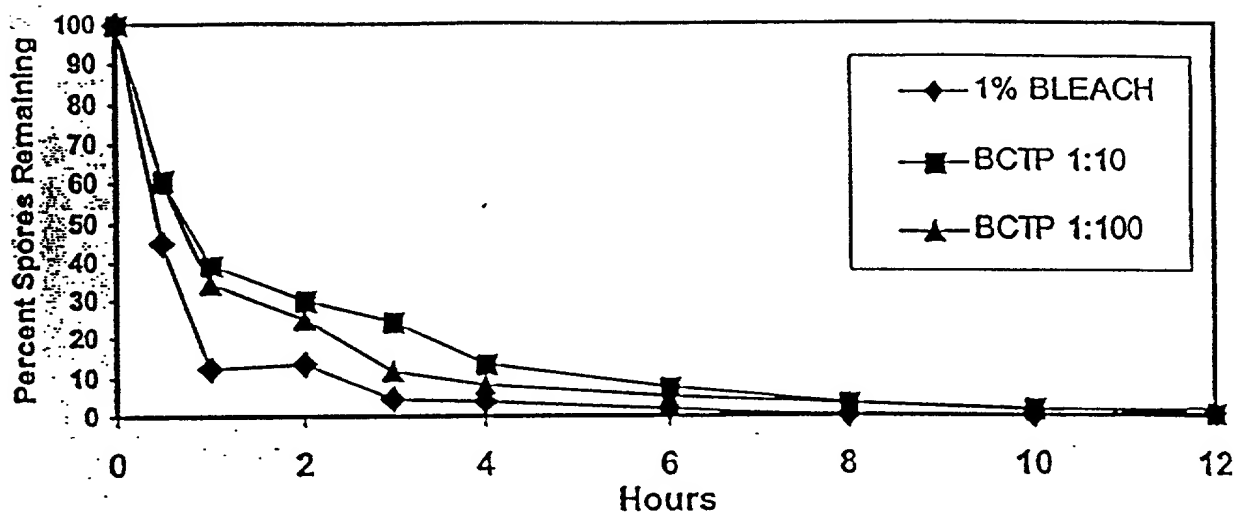


FIG. 4

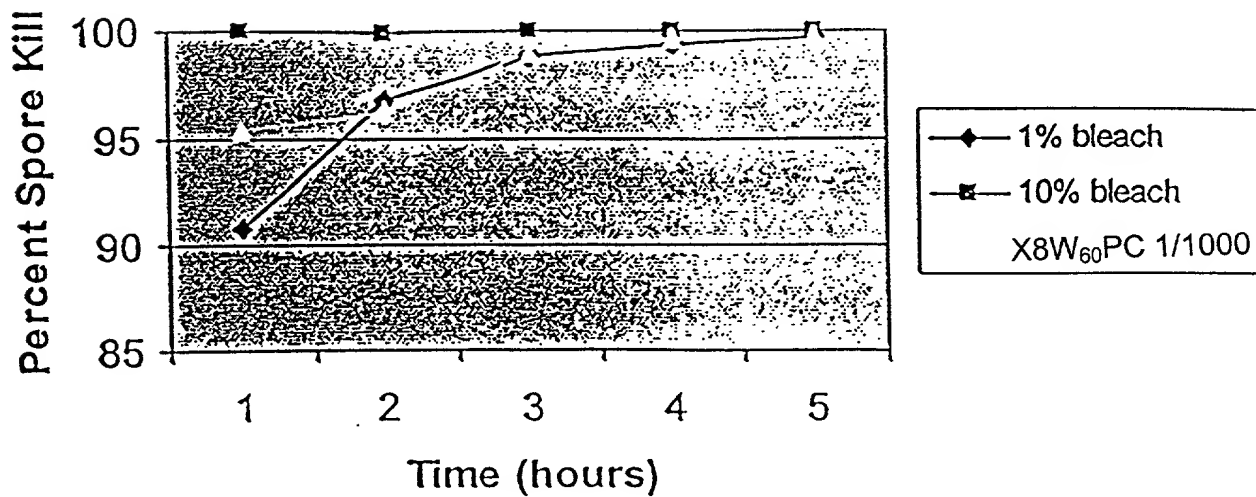


FIG. 5

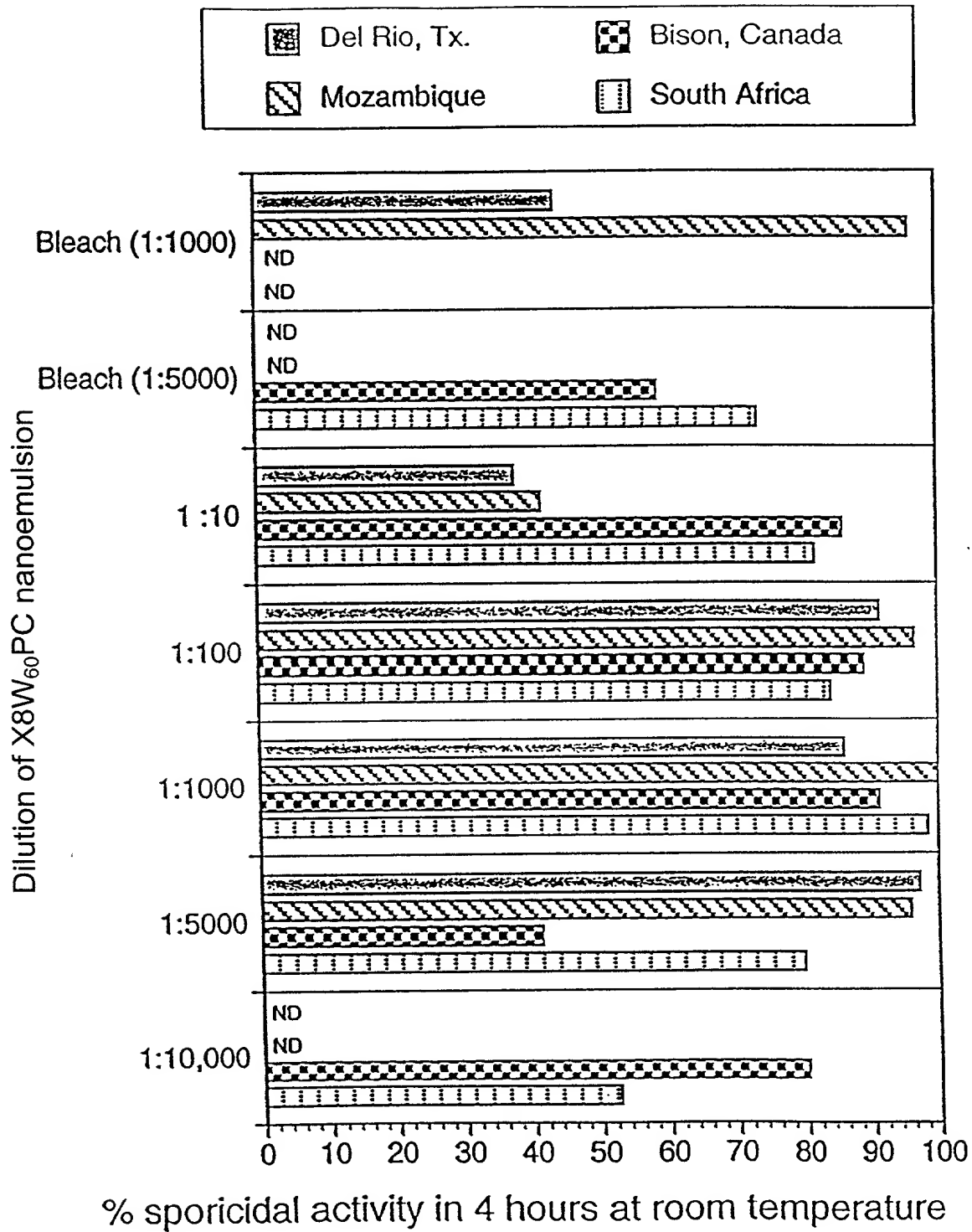


FIG. 6

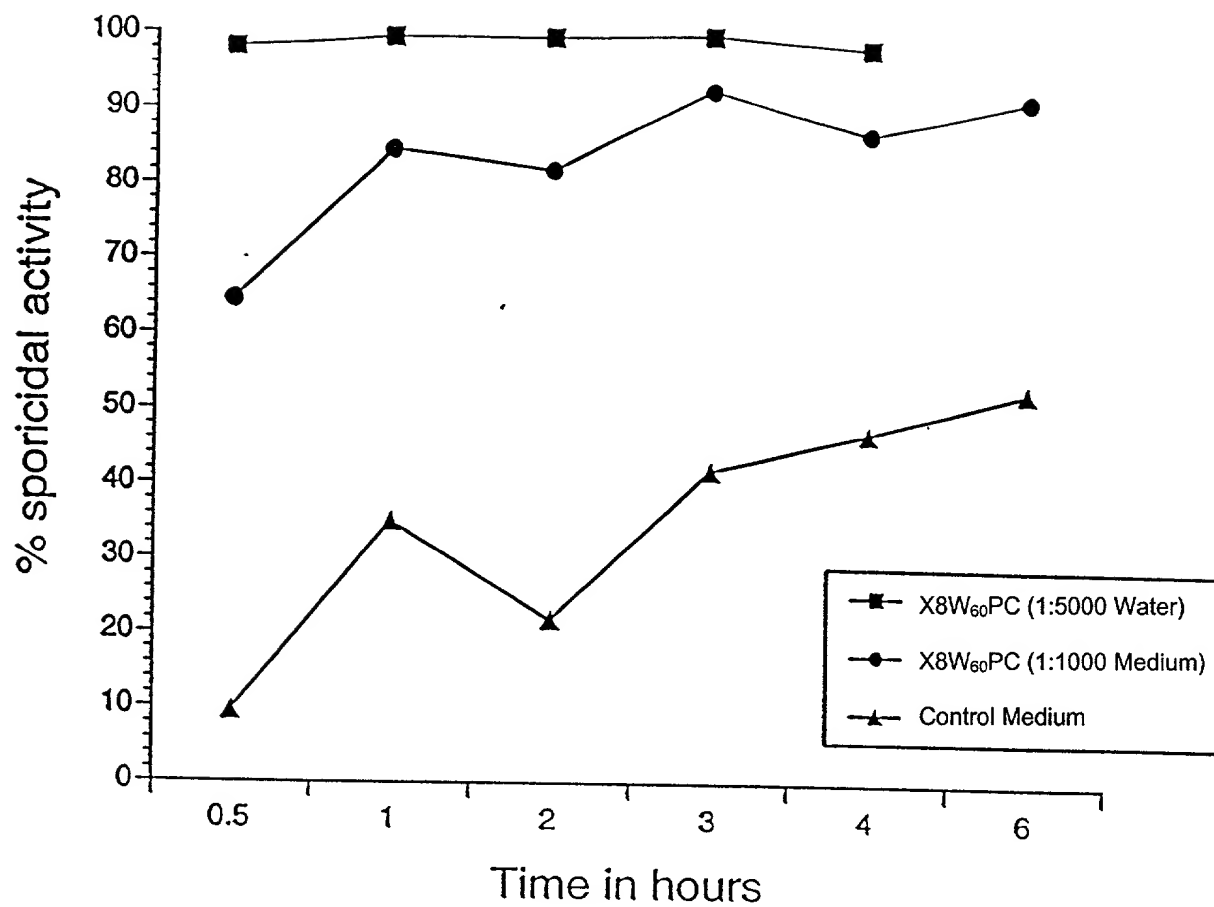


FIG. 7

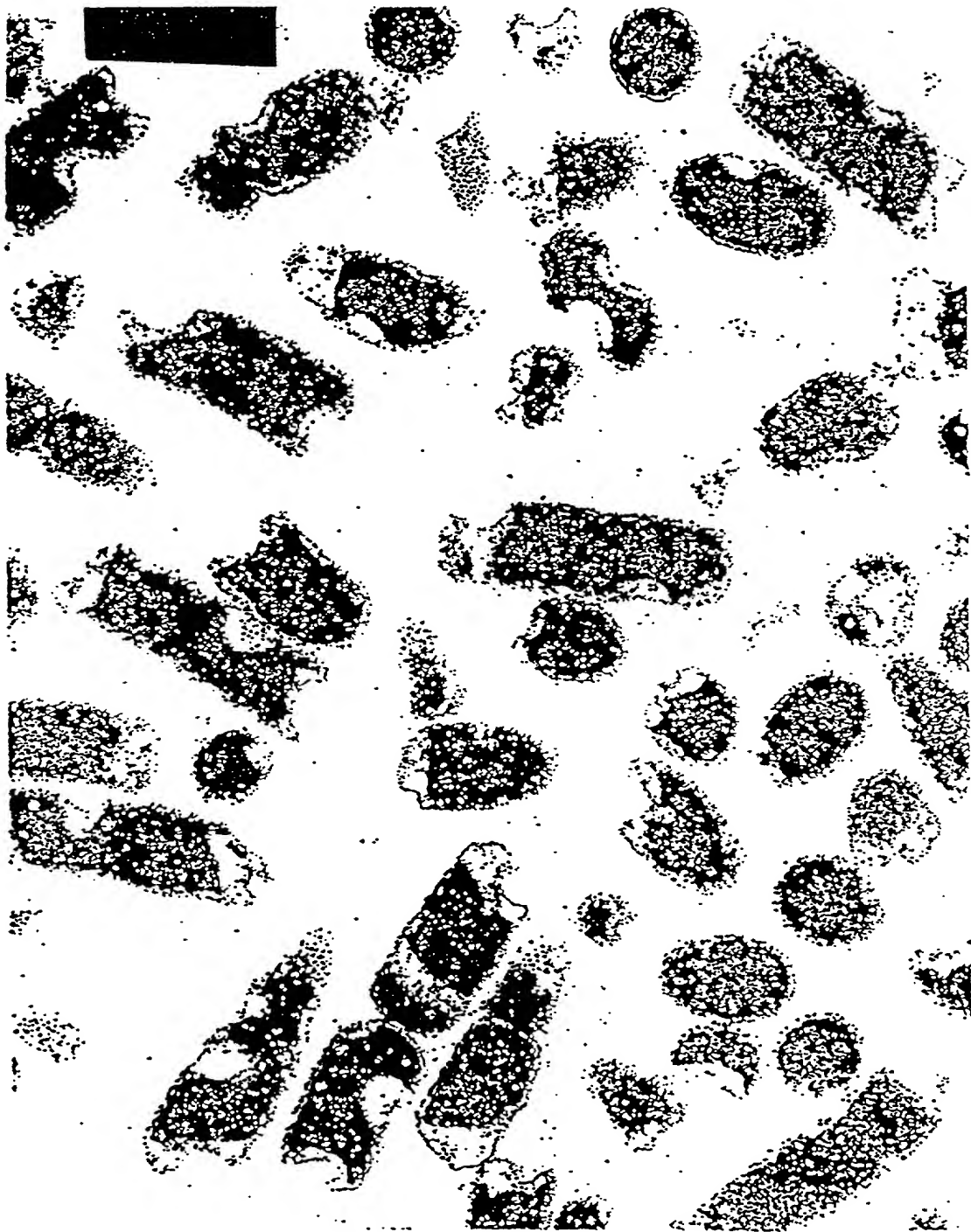


FIG. 8



FIG. 9

A black and white micrograph showing a dense population of small, circular, dark-stained cells, likely bacteria, scattered across the field of view. A few elongated, rod-shaped cells are also visible, particularly in the center and lower right. The cells exhibit varying degrees of internal structure and staining intensity.

FIG. 10

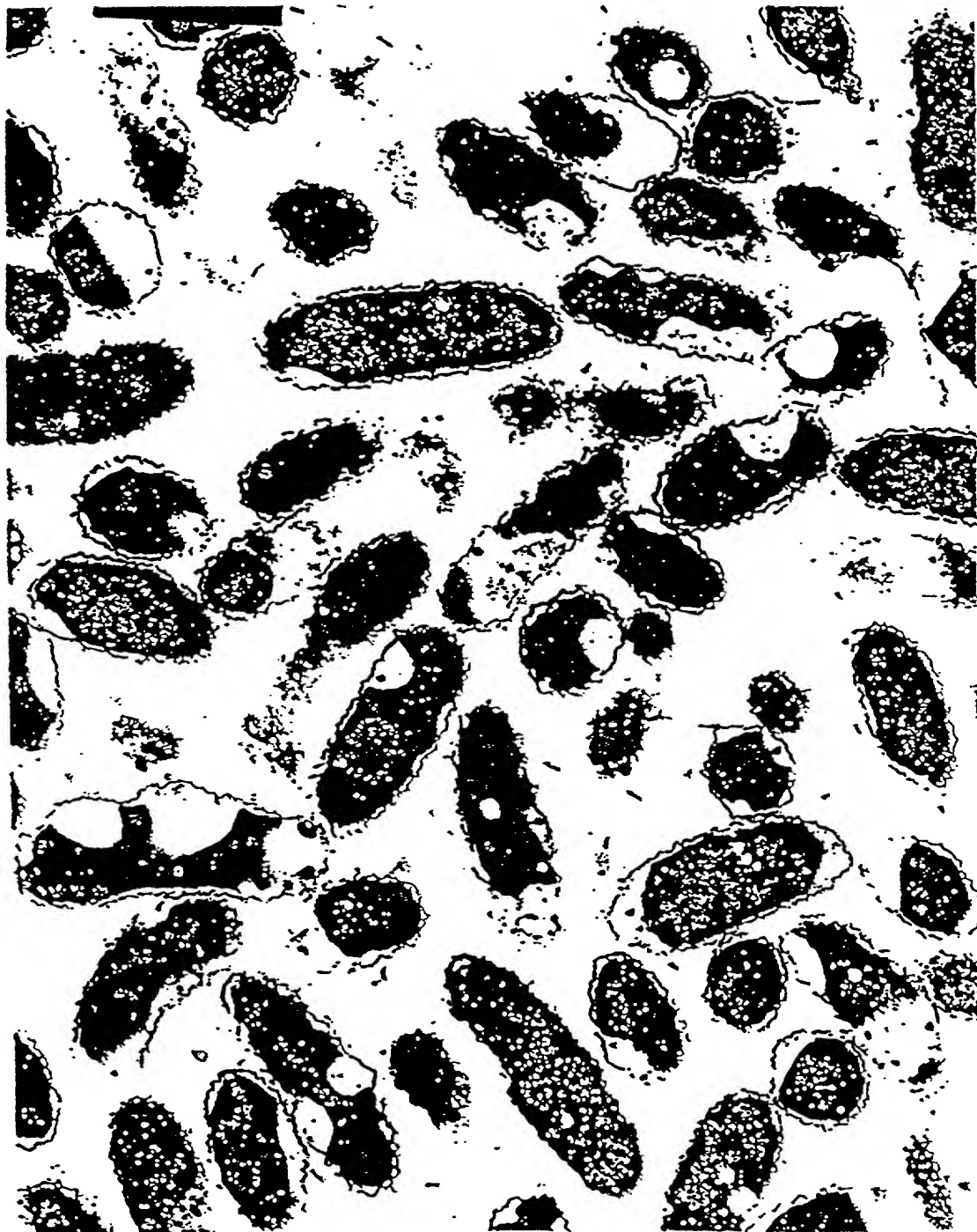


FIG. 11



FIG. 12

This electron micrograph shows a cell with a large, centrally located nucleus containing a prominent nucleolus. The cytoplasm is densely packed with numerous mitochondria, which appear as dark, oval structures with internal cristae. The overall image is in black and white, with high contrast between the dark organelles and the lighter background.

FIG. 13

This is a high-contrast, black and white micrograph, likely a transmission electron micrograph (TEM), showing numerous dark, spherical and oval-shaped particles of varying sizes against a light background. The particles appear to be densely packed in some areas and more sparse in others. The image is framed by a thick black border.

FIG. 14

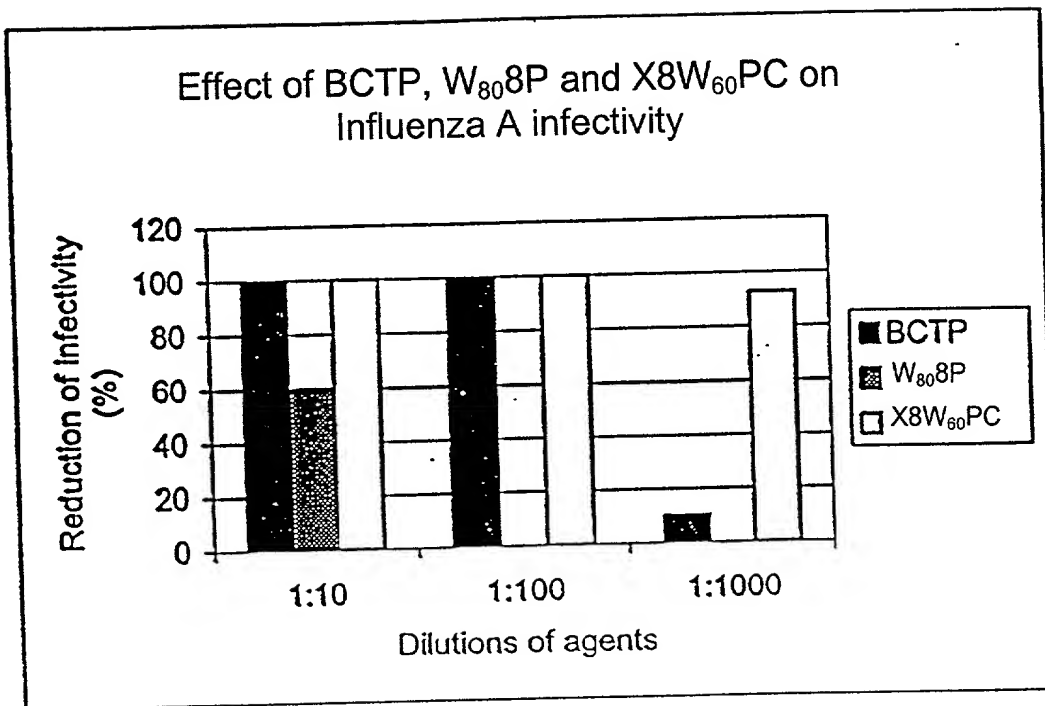


FIG. 15

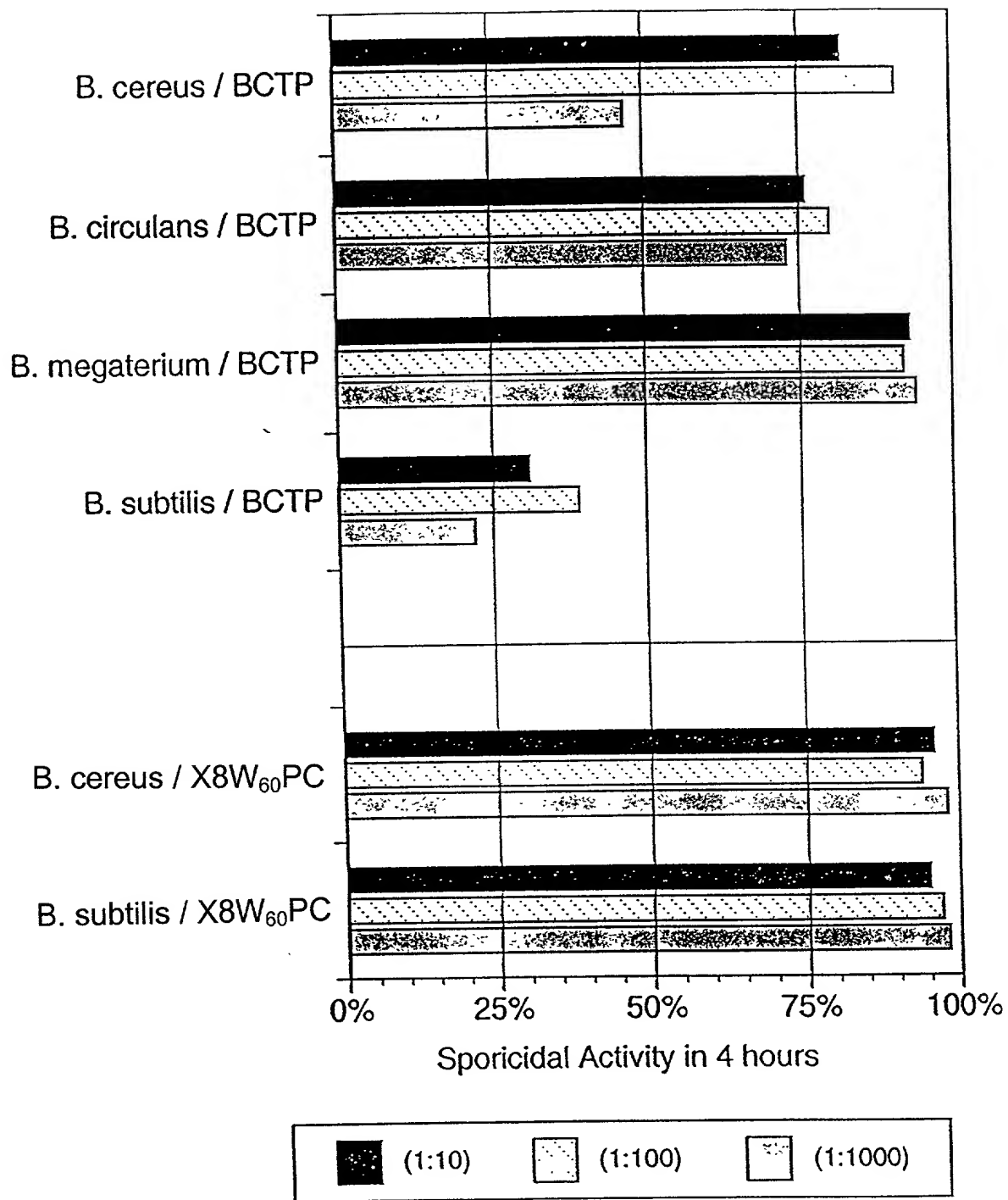


FIG. 16

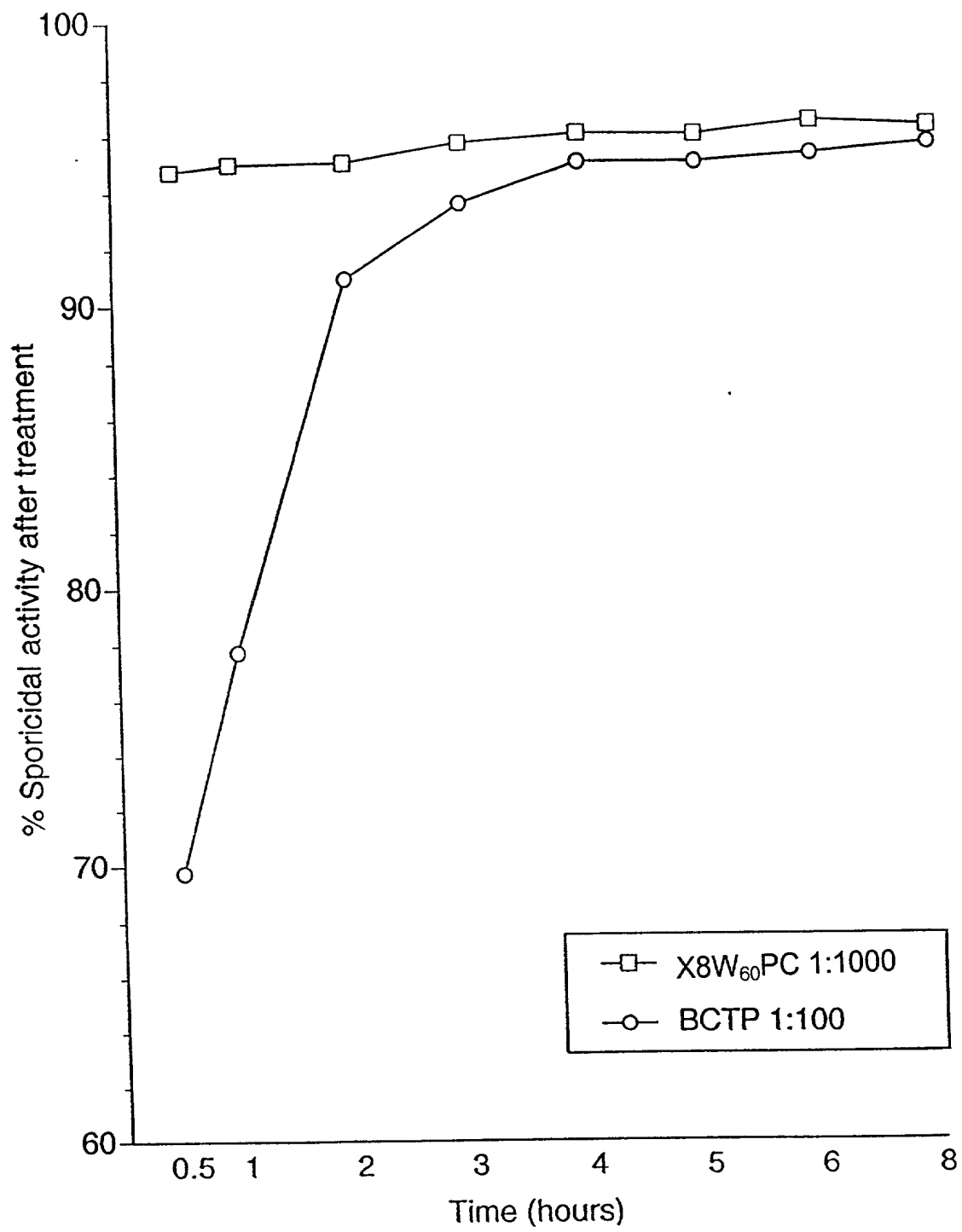


FIG. 17

Pre-treatment

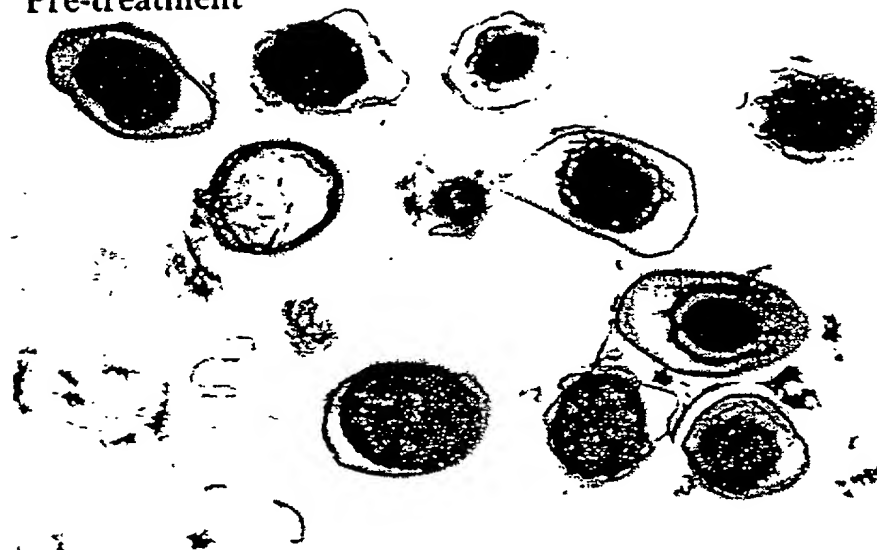


FIG. 18A

Post-treatment

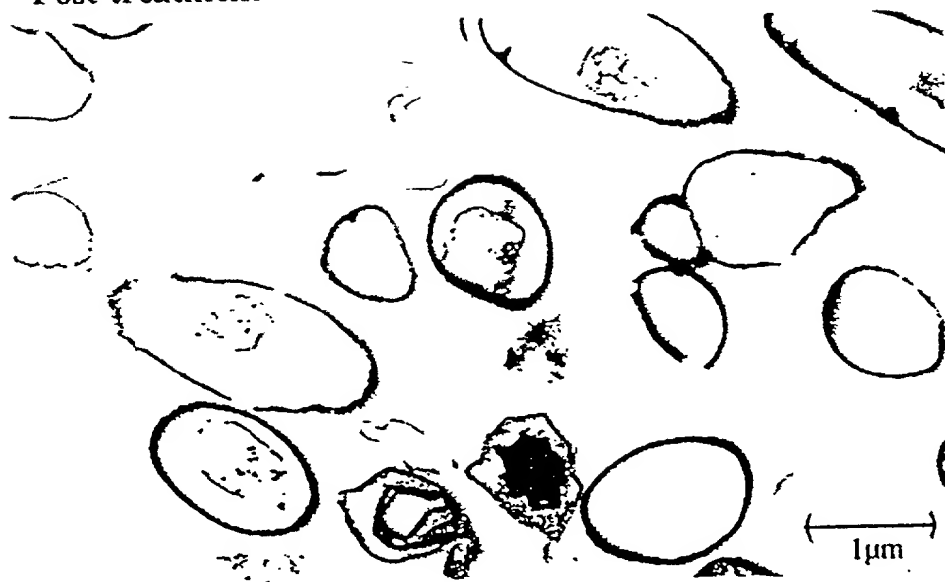


FIG. 18B

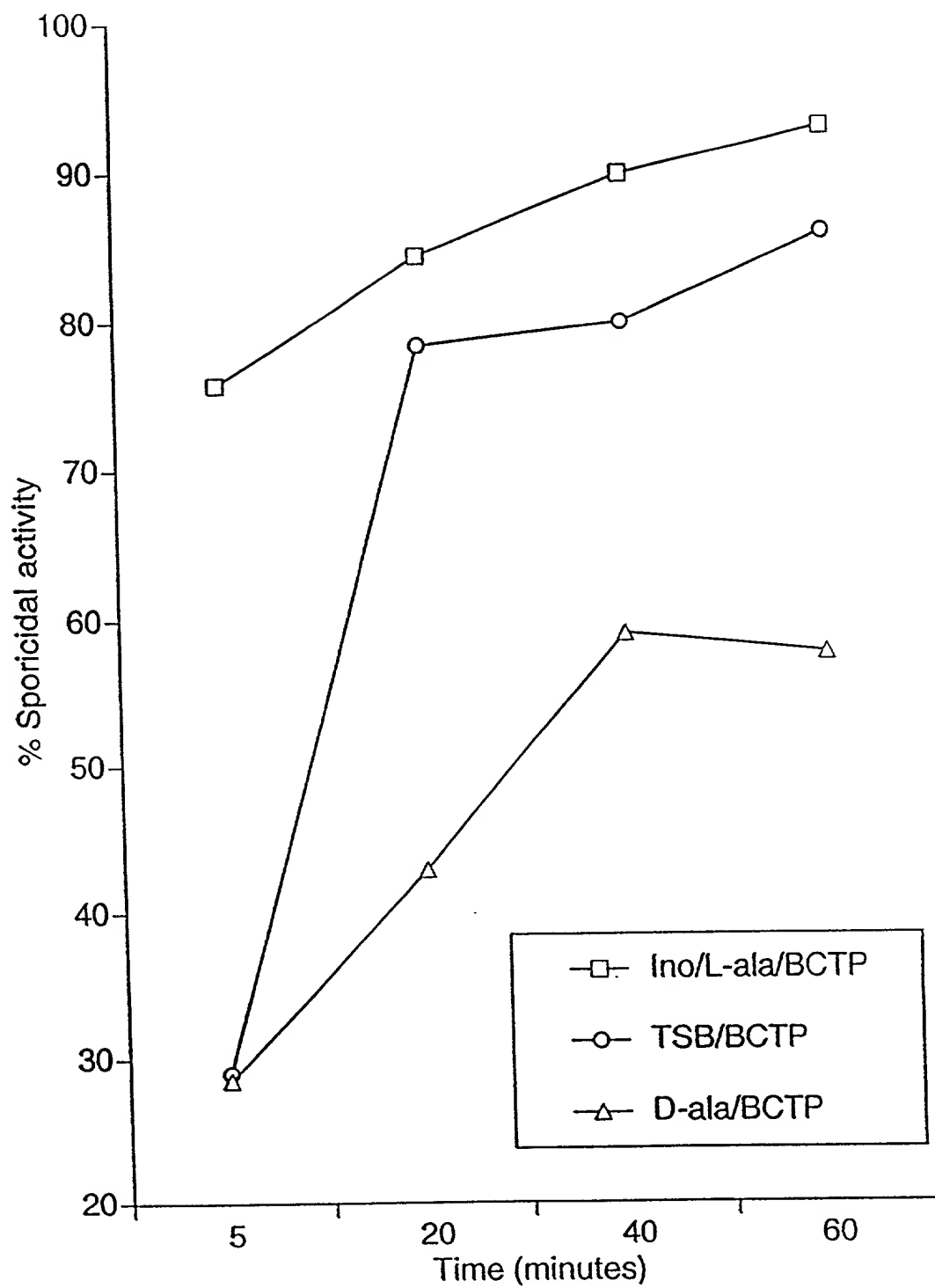


FIG. 19

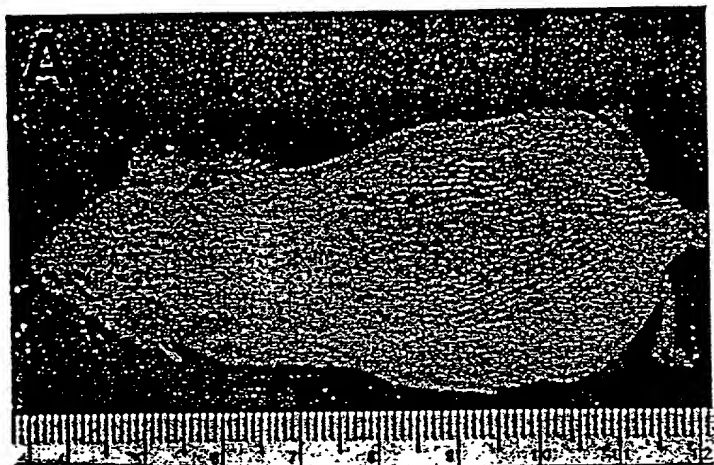


FIG. 20A



FIG. 20B

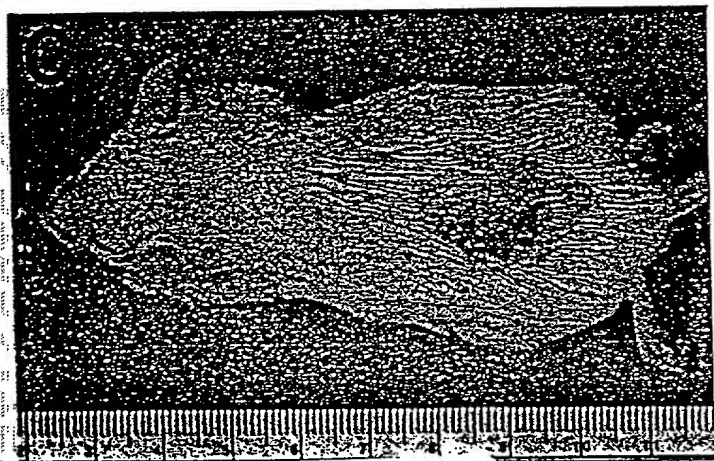


FIG. 20C

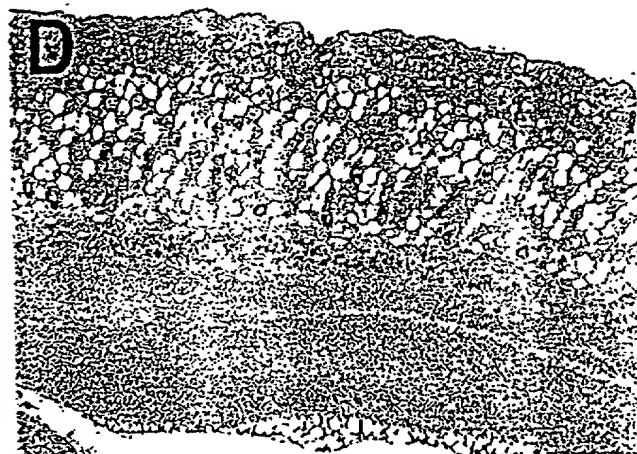


FIG. 20D

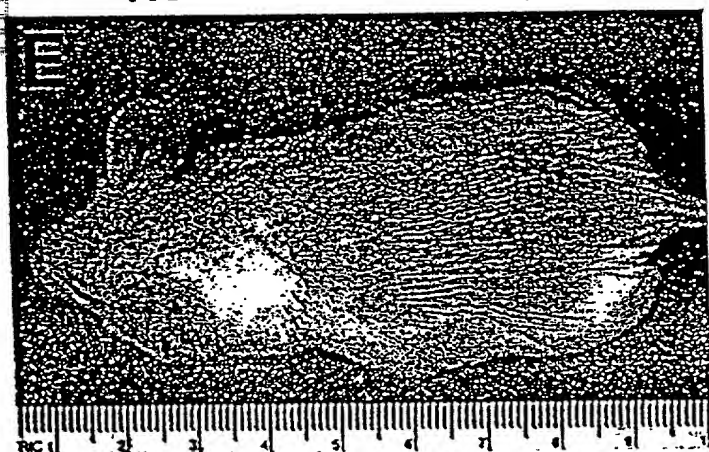


FIG. 20E



FIG. 20F

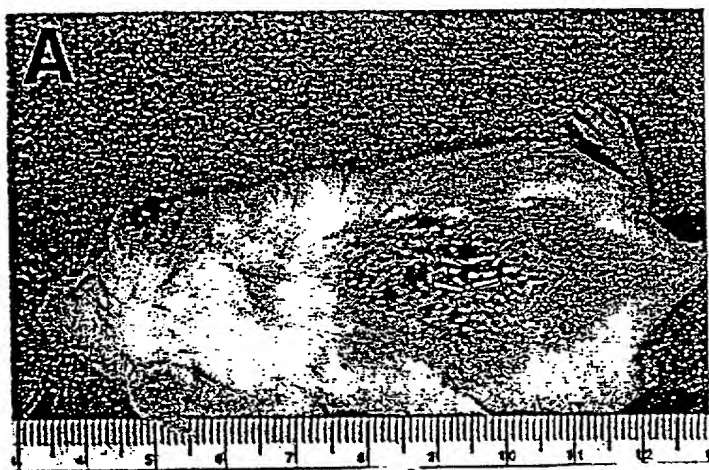


FIG. 21A



FIG. 21B

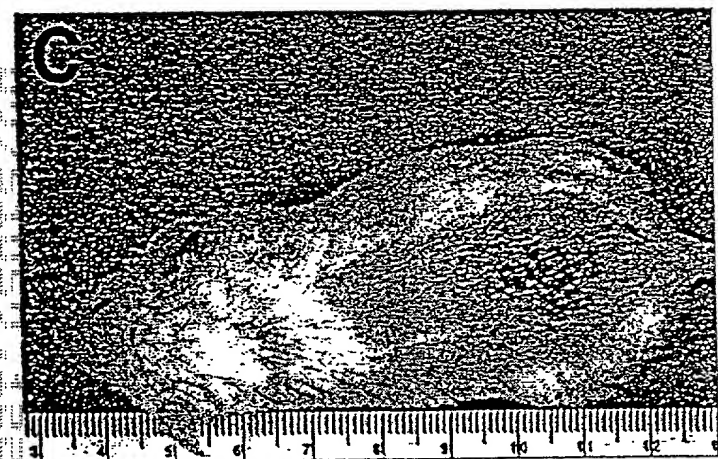


FIG. 21C



FIG. 21D

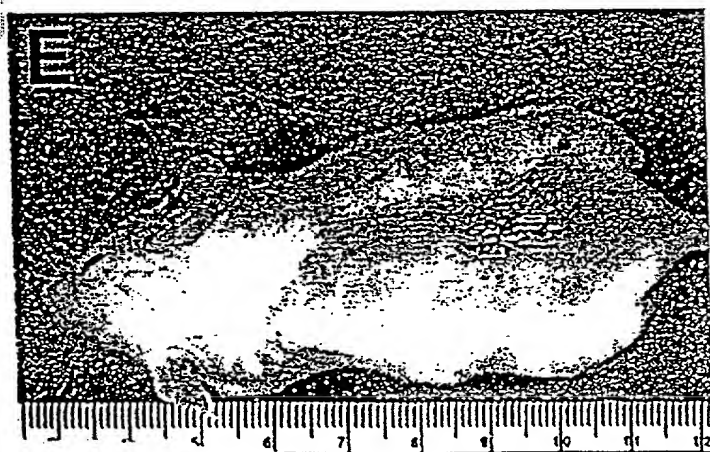


FIG. 21E



FIG. 21F

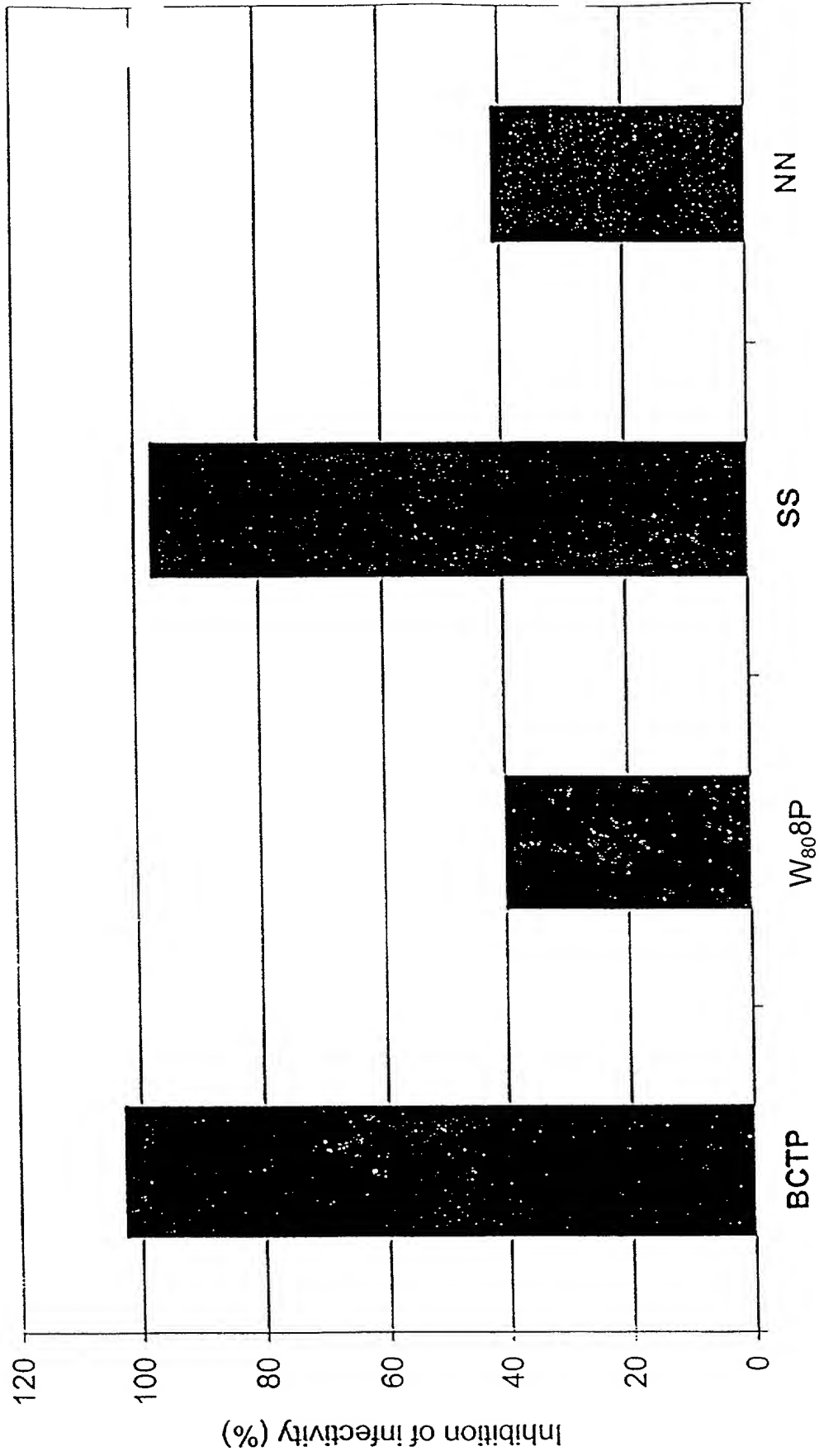


FIG. 22A

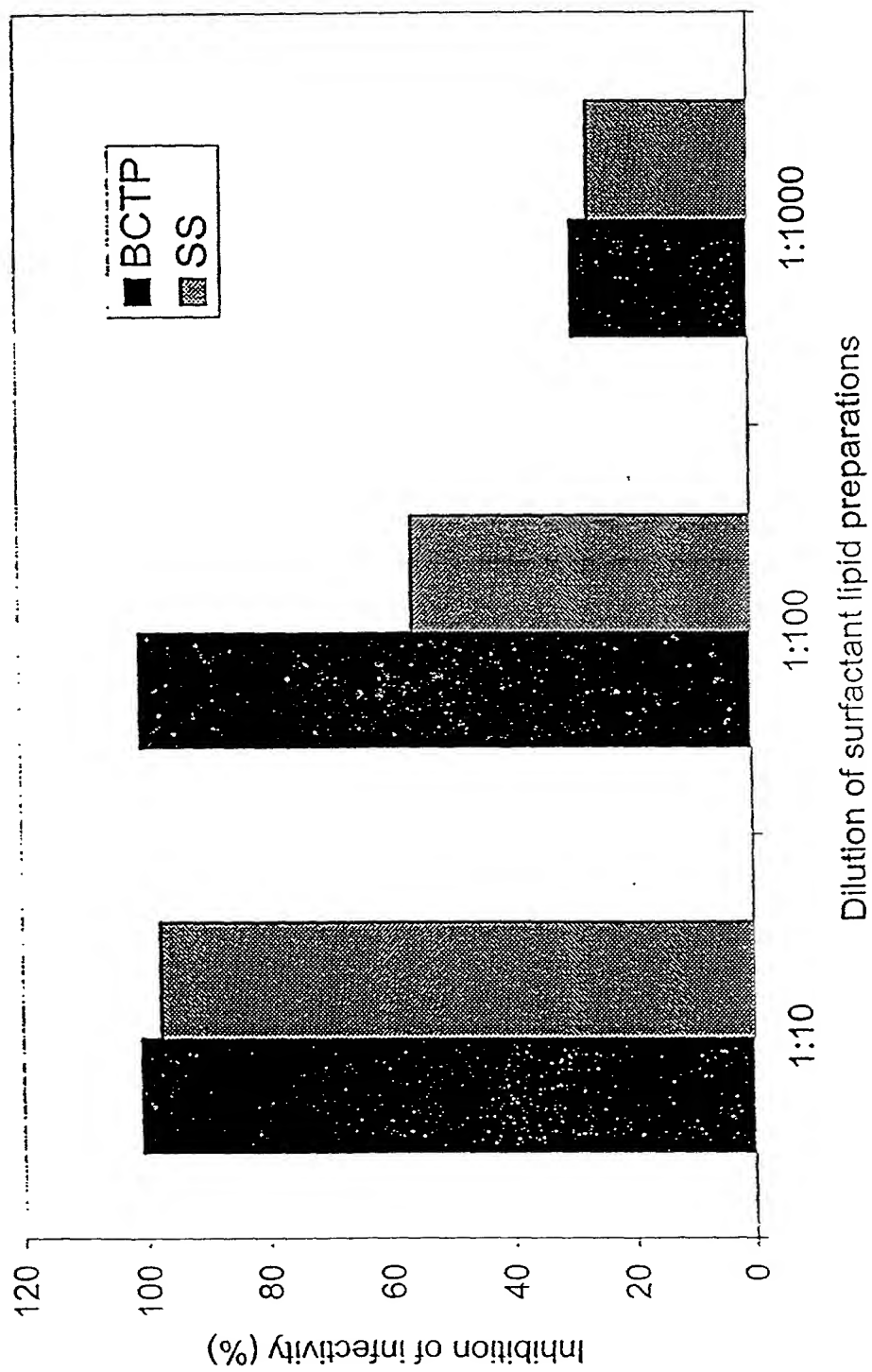
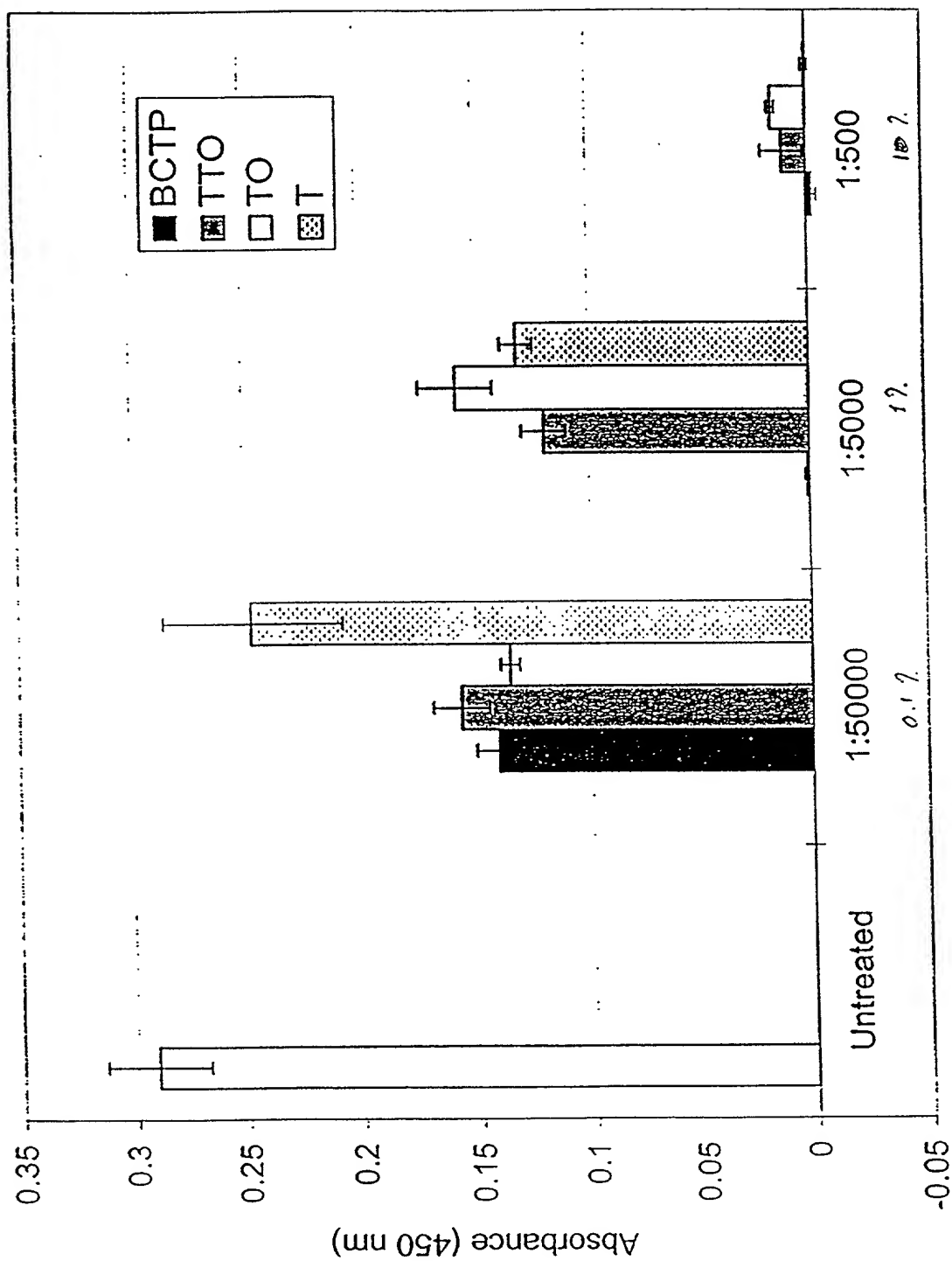


FIG. 22B



Dilution of triton X-100

FIG. 23

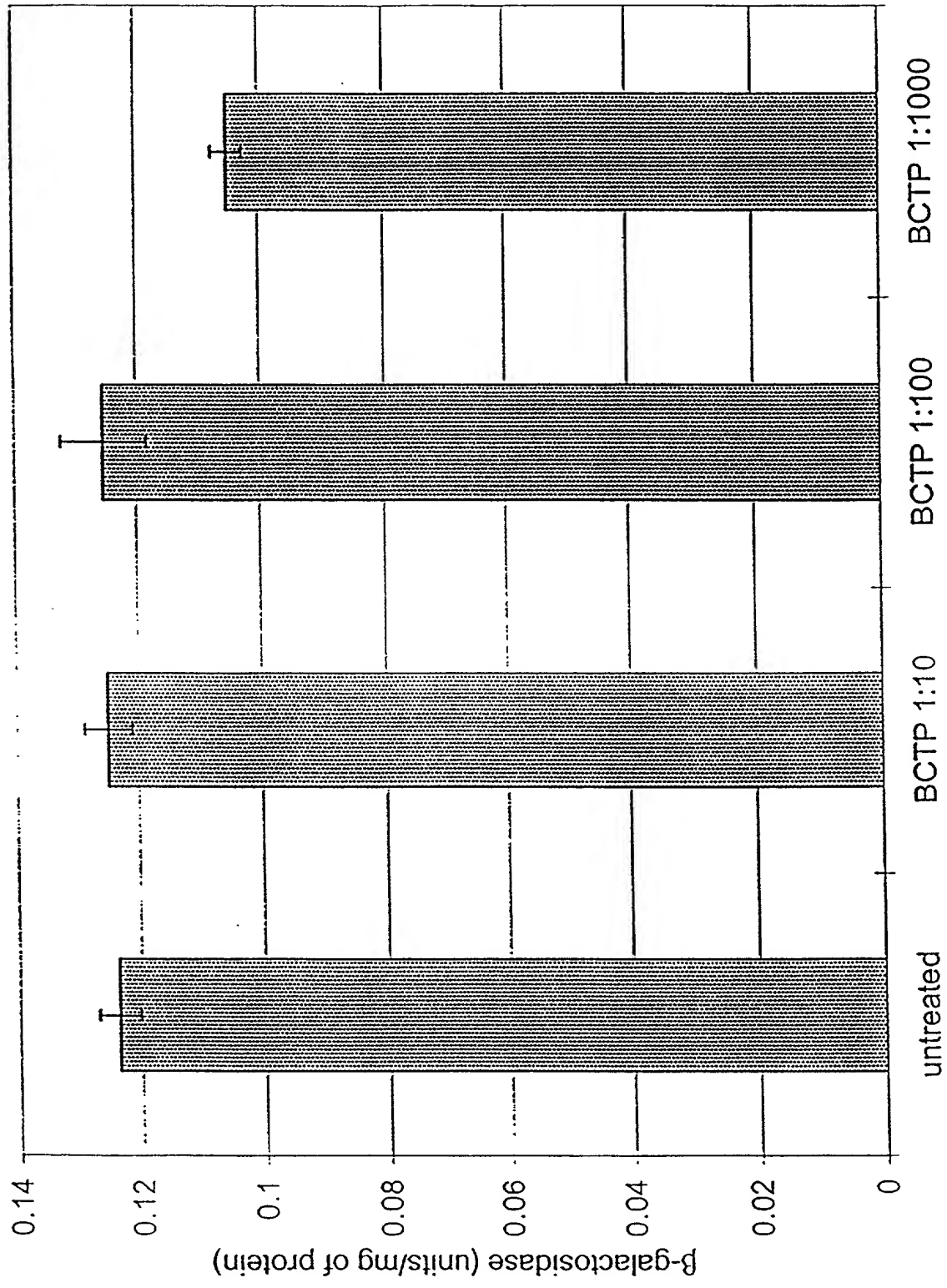


FIG. 24

FIG. 25A

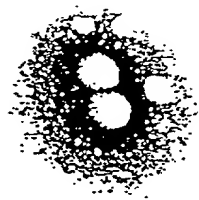


A.

FIG. 25B

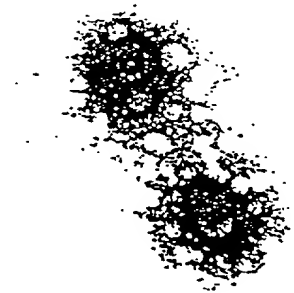


B.



C.

FIG. 25C



D.

FIG. 25D

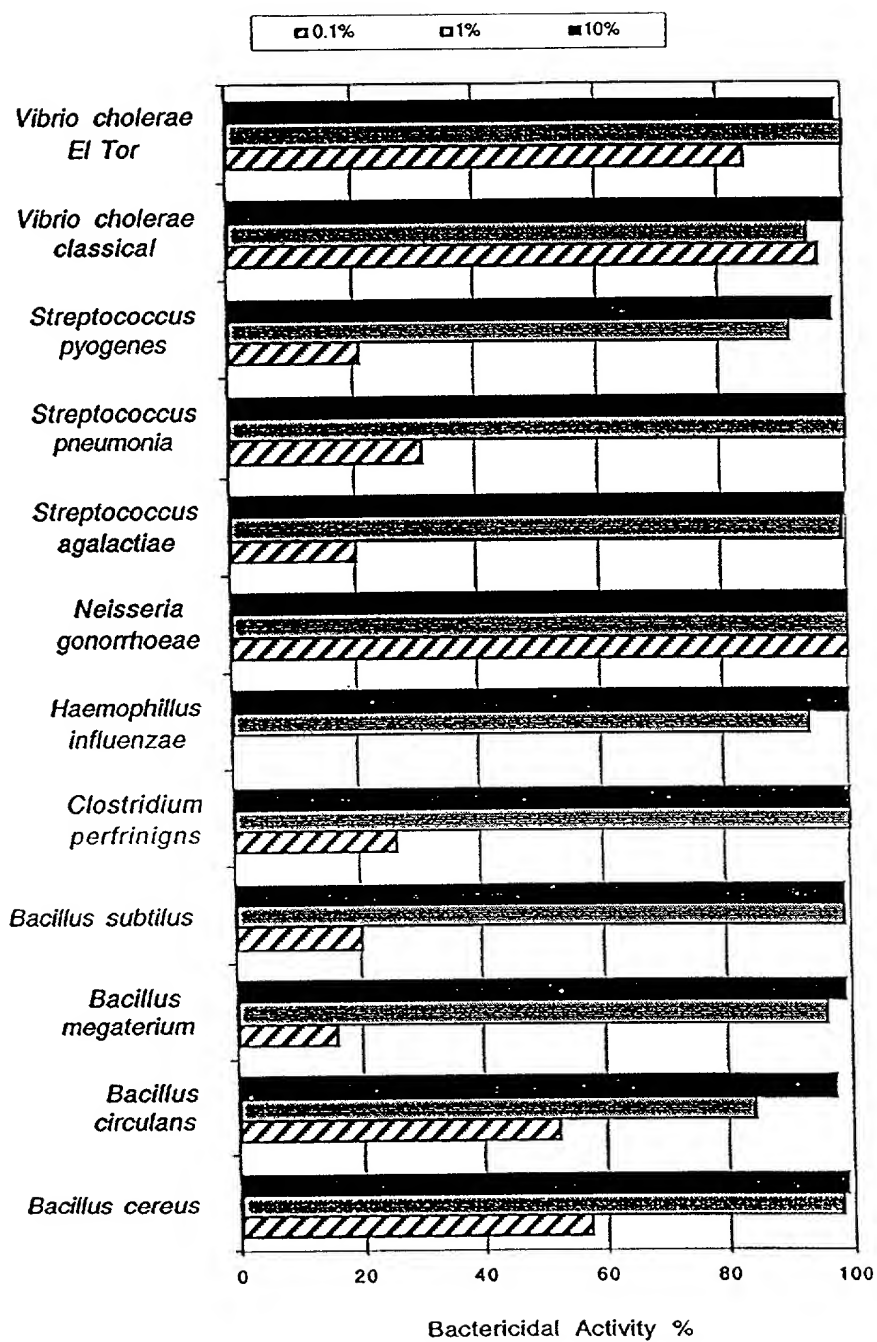


FIG. 26

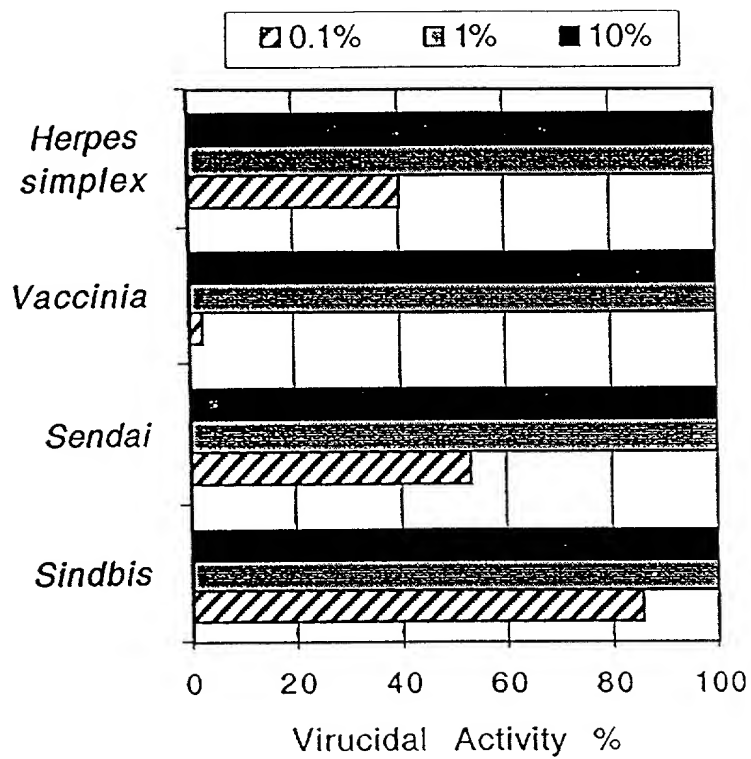


FIG. 27

MICROBE	
Bacteria	<p><i>Bacillus</i> (including <i>B. cereus</i>, <i>B. anthracis</i>, <i>B. circulans</i> <i>B. subtilis</i>, and <i>B. megaterium</i>);</p> <p><i>Clostridium</i> (including <i>C. botulinum</i>, <i>C. tetani</i>, and <i>C. perfringens</i>);</p> <p><i>E. coli</i>;</p> <p><i>Haemophilus</i> (including <i>H. influenzae</i>);</p> <p><i>Listeria monocytogenes</i>;</p> <p><i>Neisseria</i> (including <i>N. gonorrhoeae</i>);</p> <p><i>Proteus</i> (including <i>P. mirabilis</i>);</p> <p><i>Psuedomonas</i> (including <i>P. aeruginosa</i>);</p> <p><i>Shigella</i> (including <i>S. dysenteriae</i>);</p> <p><i>Salmonella</i> (including <i>S. typhimurium</i>);</p> <p><i>Staphylococcus</i> (including <i>S. aureus</i>)</p> <p><i>Streptococcus</i> (including <i>S. agalactiae</i>, <i>S. pneumonia</i>, <i>S. pyogenes</i>);</p> <p><i>Vibrio</i> (including <i>V. cholerae</i> classical and Eltor); and</p> <p><i>Yersinea</i> (including <i>Y. enterocolitica</i> and <i>Y. pseudotuberculosis</i>); and</p>
Enveloped virus	<p>Influenza (including A, B and C);</p> <p>Herpes (including H. simplex);</p> <p>Sendai;</p> <p>Sindbis; and</p> <p>Pox virus (including vaccinia)</p>
Fungi	<p><i>Candida</i> (including <i>C. albicans</i> and <i>C. tropicalis</i>);</p> <p><u><i>Trichophyton</i> (including <i>T. rubrum</i> and <i>T. mentagrophytes</i>);</u></p> <p><u><i>Microsporum gypseum</i>;</u></p> <p><u><i>Byssoschlymus fulva</i></u></p>

FIG. 28

Emulsion Formulas		Result
ATB-X100		Effective against enveloped viruses, all Gram positive bacteria, all Gram negative bacteria and fungi
8%	Triton X-100	
8%	Tributyl Phosphate	
64%	Soybean Oil	
1%	CPC	
19%	DiH ₂ O	
ATB-T60		Slightly less effective than ATB-X100; Effective against enveloped viruses, all Gram positive bacteria, all Gram negative bacteria and fungi
5%	Tween 60	
8%	Tributyl Phosphate	
64%	Soybean Oil	
1%	CPC	
22%	DiH ₂ O	
ATB-XT160		Effective against enveloped viruses, all Gram positive bacteria, all Gram negative bacteria and fungi
0.71%	Tween 60	
8%	Triton X-100	
8%	Tributyl Phosphate	
64%	Soybean Oil	
1%	CPC	
18.29%	DiH ₂ O	
ATB-X		Effective against enveloped viruses, all Gram positive bacteria, all Gram negative bacteria and fungi;
5%	Triton X-100	
5%	Tributyl Phosphate	
40%	Soybean Oil	
1%	CPC	
49%	DiH ₂ O	

FIG. 29

ATB-X1001		Effective against enveloped viruses, all Gram positive bacteria, all Gram negative bacteria and fungi
8%	Triton X-100	
8%	Tributyl Phosphate	
50%	Soybean Oil	
1%	CPC	
33%	DiH2O	
ATB-X1002		Effective against enveloped viruses, all Gram positive bacteria, all Gram negative bacteria and fungi; more irritating than ATB- X100.
8%	Triton X-100	
8%	Tributyl Phosphate	
50%	Soybean Oil	
2%	CPC	
32%	DiH2O	
ATB-2		Effective against enveloped viruses, all Gram positive bacteria, all Gram negative bacteria and fungi
0.1%	Peppermint Oil	
8%	Triton X-100	
8%	Tributyl Phosphate	
64%	Soybean Oil	
2%	CPC	
17.9%	DiH2O	
ATB-CPB		Effective against enveloped viruses, all Gram positive bacteria, all Gram negative bacteria
0.1%	Peppermint Oil	
8%	Triton X-100	
8%	Tributyl Phosphate	
64%	Soybean Oil	
1%	CPB	
18.9%	DiH2O	
ATB-1/2		Effective against enveloped viruses, all Gram positive bacteria, all Gram negative bacteria and fungi, demonstrates that dilution doesn't effective efficacy of ATB- X100
0.05%	Peppermint Oil	
4%	Triton X-100	
4%	Tributyl Phosphate	
32%	Soybean Oil	
0.5%	CPC	
59.45%	DiH2O	

ATB-T3		Effective against enveloped viruses, all Gram positive bacteria, all Gram negative bacteria and fungi
3%	Tyloxapol	
8%	Tributyl Phosphate	
64%	Soybean Oil	
1%	CPC	
0.1%	Peppermint Oil	
23.9%	DiH2O	
ATB-T3E pH7.1		Effective against, all Gram positive bacteria, all Gram negative bacteria and spores
3%	Tyloxapol	
8%	Ethanol	
64%	Soybean Oil	
1%	CPC	
0.1%	Peppermint Oil	
23.8%	DiH2O	
0.1%	10N NaOH	Effective against enveloped viruses, all Gram positive bacteria, all Gram negative bacteria and fungi; stable despite lower amount of detergent
ATB-T22		
2%	Triton X-100	
2%	Tyloxapol	
8%	Tributyl Phosphate	
64%	Soybean Oil	
1%	CPC	
0.1%	Peppermint Oil	
22.9%	DiH2O	Effective against enveloped viruses, all Gram positive bacteria, all Gram negative bacteria, and bacterial spores
ATB-1X		
8%	Triton X-100	
8%	Tributyl Phosphate	
64%	Soybean Oil	
1%	CPC	
0.1%	Peppermint Oil	
5 mM	Inosine	
5 mM	L-Alanine	
10 mM	Ammonium Chloride	
1 mM	Sodium Phosphate	
13 mM	Sodium Chloride	
18.9%	DiH2O	

ATB-T22/GE		Effective against enveloped viruses, all Gram positive bacteria, Gram negative bacteria, and bacterial spores
2%	Triton X-100	
2%	Tyloxapol	
8%	Tributyl Phosphate	
64%	Soybean Oil	
1%	CPC	
0.1%	Peppermint Oil	
5 mM	Inosine	
5 mM	L-Alanine	
10 mM	Ammonium Chloride	
1 mM	Sodium Phosphate	
13 mM	Sodium Chloride	
22.9%	DiH ₂ O	
90% ATB-T22/GE		Effective against enveloped viruses, Gram negative bacteria, all Gram positive bacteria, and bacterial spores; liquid enough to spray
1.8%	Triton X-100	
1.8%	Tyloxapol	
7.2%	Tributyl Phosphate	
57.6%	Soybean Oil	
0.9%	CPC	
0.09%	Peppermint Oil	
5 mM	Inosine	
5 mM	L-Alanine	
10 mM	Ammonium Chloride	
1 mM	Sodium Phosphate	
13 mM	Sodium Chloride	
30.61%	DiH ₂ O	
ATB-T22E		Effective against enveloped viruses, all Gram positive bacteria, all Gram negative bacteria and fungi; Increased safety for oral uptake
2%	Triton X-100	
2%	Tyloxapol	
8%	Ethanol (200 Proof)	
64%	Soybean Oil	
1%	CPC	
0.1%	Peppermint Oil	
22.9%	DiH ₂ O	

90% ATB-T22E/GE		Effective against enveloped viruses, all Gram positive bacteria, all Gram negative bacteria and fungi; Increased safety for oral uptake
1.8%	Triton X-100	
1.8%	Tyloxapol	
7.2%	Ethanol (200 Proof)	
57.6%	Soybean Oil	
0.9%	CPC	
0.09%	Peppermint Oil	
5 mM	Inosine	
5 mM	L-Alanine	
10 mM	Ammonium Chloride	
1 mM	Sodium Phosphate	
13 mM	Sodium Chloride	
30.61%	DiH ₂ O	
ATB-T3E		Effective against all Gram positive bacteria, all Gram negative bacteria; Increased safety for oral uptake
3%	Tyloxapol	
8%	Ethanol	
64%	Soybean Oil	
1%	CPC	
0.1%	Peppermint Oil	
23.9%	DiH ₂ O	
ATB-X100E		
8%	Triton X-100	
8%	Ethanol	
64%	Soybean Oil	
1%	CPC	
19%	DiH ₂ O	
ATB_Tween 20 E		Effective against all Gram negative bacteria.
5%	Tween 20	
1%	CPC	
64%	Soybean Oil	
8%	Ethanol	
22%	DiH ₂ O	

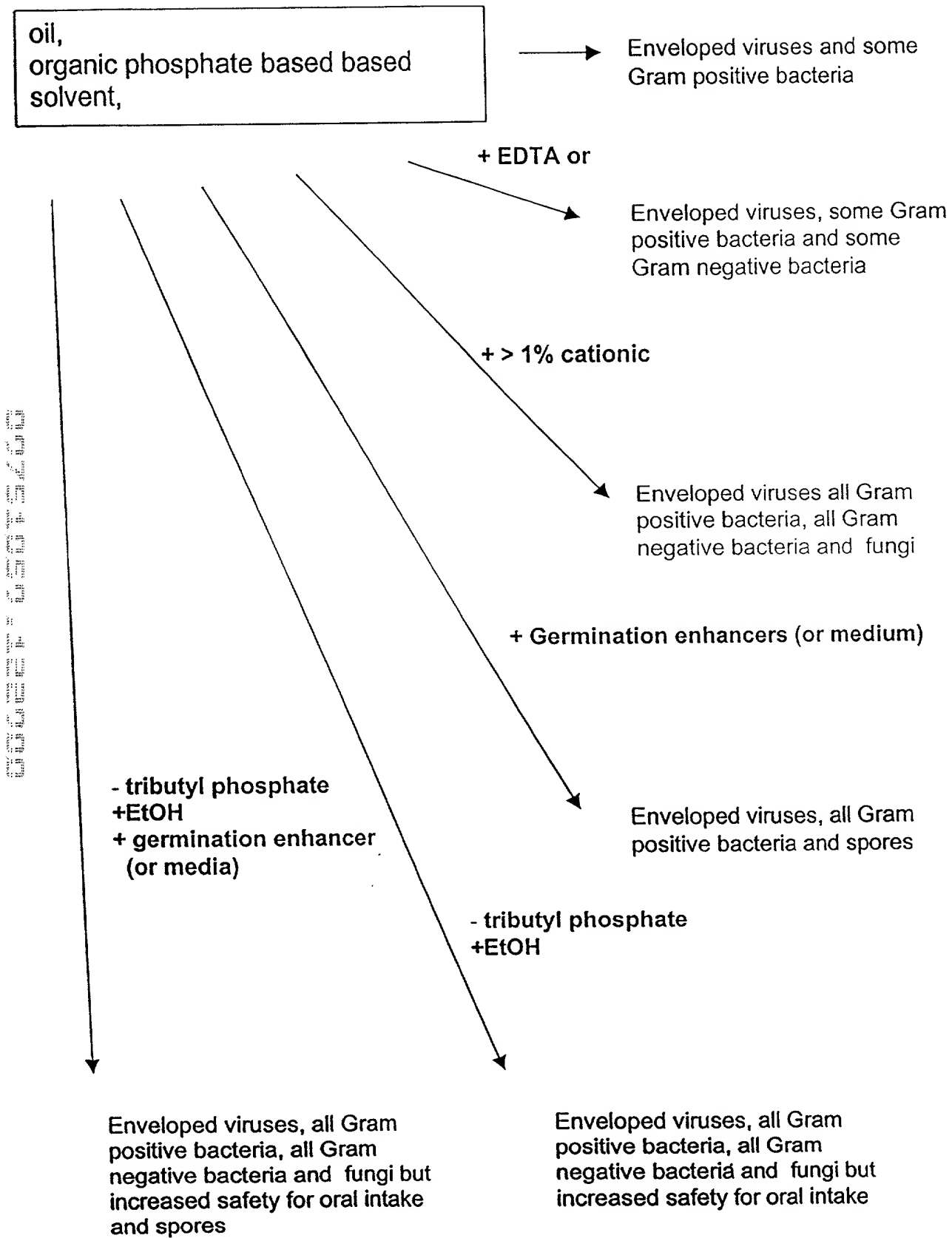


FIG. 30

FIGURE 31A

Log reduction of *E. coli* by various emulsions

(Rotator, 15min in media)

Emulsion	10%	1%	0.10%
50% X8PC	5.67	2.09	0
D2P	0.17	0	0
EC	5.81	5.81	4.42
GC10	6.02	6.02	6.02
P ₅ C*	5.49	5.49	2.39
S ₆₀ 8GL5	0	0	0
S8GL1B1	0	0	0
S8P	0.2	0.18	0.067
W ₂₀ 10EA5*	0	0	0
W ₂₀ 10ECH ₃ *	0	0	0
W ₂₀ 10EQ _{100X}	0	0	0
W ₂₀ 10EQ _{10X}	0	0	0
W ₂₀ 5EC	6.22	6.22	5.48
W ₆₀ PC	5.81	5.81	2.62
W ₈₀ 5EC	6.13	6.13	3.97
X2Y2C*	5.64	5.64	2.37
X2Y2EC	5.61	5.61	5.61
X2Y2P ₄ C	5.93	5.93	4
X2Y2PC	5.67	5.67	5.67
X4Y4E	0	0	0
X8E	0	0	0
X8P BC	5.93	4.41	0
X8P CPB	5.59	5.59	2.8
X8P CPB	4.26	0.35	0
X8P CTAB	4.04	0.16	0
X8P Tannic acid	3.84	0	0
X8PC	5.59	5.59	1.79
X8PC2	5.59	5.59	4.42
X8W ₆₀ PC	5.58	5.58	1.05
Y3C	5.48	5.48	3.54
Y3E	0.25	0.19	0.05
Y3EC	6.13	6.13	6.13
Y3EVc5	0	0	0
Y3PC	5.31	5.31	5.31
Y8EC	5.81	5.81	4.62
Y8EC S	0.08	0.08	0.04

FIGURE 31B

Log reduction of *B. globigii* spores by various emulsions
(Rotator, 4 hours in germination enhancers)

Emulsion	10%	1%	0.10%
50% X8PC	2.21	2.6	2.46
D2P	0.94	1.28	1.75
S8P	0.53	0.94	1.27
W ₈₀ 4Y4E	1.01	1.09	1.5
W ₈₀ 4Y4EC	1.84	2.46	2.62
W ₈₀ 5E	0.73	1.12	1.94
W ₈₀ 5EC	1.8	2.31	2.6
X2E	2.4	2.27	0.5
X2E	2.44	1.15	0.86
X2Y2C	2.63	2.37	4.22
X2Y2E	1.88	1.24	1.08
X2Y2EC	2.55	2.83	3.13
X2Y2EC	1.94	2.19	2.6
X2Y2P ₄ C	2.78	2.71	3.44
X2Y2PC	2.93	2.72	4.11
X2Y2PC	2.67	2.57	3.73
X2Y2PC	2.8	2.71	3.95
X2Y6E	2.2	1.73	0.97
X3E	2.49	2.23	1.14
X4E	2.43	2.38	2.44
X4E	2.49	2.25	0.95
X4Y4E	2.61	1.89	1.31
X5E	2.44	2.51	0.41
X5P ₅ C	2.39	2.42	2.62
X6E	2.44	2.64	0.92
X6Y2E	2.7	2.62	1.72
X8E	2.19	2.28	0.47
X8E	2.42	2.55	0.92
X8E O	1.26	1.32	0.96
X8PC	2.6	2.73	2.79
X8PC2	2.41	2.47	2.72
Y2PC*	1.37	1.57	3.2
Y3PC	2.32	2.57	3.8
Y3PC	2.33	2.44	3.31
Y8E	0.17	0.3	0.59
Y8E	0.49	0.59	0.6
Y8E O	1.02	0.56	0.7
Y8EC	2.01	2.39	2.56
Y8P	0.89	0.57	0.64

FIGURE 31C

Log reduction of INF A pfu/ml treated with nanoemulsion series
as measured by plaque reduction assay (30 min incubation)

Logs of Reduction

Compound	1:10	1:100	1:1000
X2Y2E	0	0	0
X4Y4E	0	0	0
X6Y2E	0	0	0
X2Y6E	1.93	0	0
S608GL5	0	0	0
Y8E	0	0	0
Y3E	0	0	0
Y8ES	0	0	0
Y8	0	0	0
X2E	2.08	1.38	0
X3E	2.6	0	0
X4E	3.16	1.61	0
X5E	3.16	1.61	0
X6E	3.42	3.42	3.42
X8E	3.86	3.86	0
X8E (unpurified oil)	3.86	3.21	0
X8G	2.74	2.74	0
X8B	3.82	2.36	0
X8EO	3.86	3.42	0
D2P	3.97	3.97	0.97
D2G	3.82	3.82	0.00
S3Y3G STS5	2.26	0	0.00
S8GL1B1	3.82	3.82	0.74
S8G	4.1	4.1	0.00
S8P	3.97	3.97	2.71
W ₈₀ 5E	0	0	0
W ₈₀ 4Y4E	0	0	0
W ₈₀ 8	0	0	0
W ₂₀ 5E	0	0	0
W ₈₀ 4Y4EC	3	3	2
W ₈₀ 5EC	3	3	3
W ₂₀ 5EC	3	3	3.3
X2Y2EC	3	3	2
X2Y2PC	3	3	3
X8PC	4.98	4.98	4.98
X8GC	4.68	4.68	4.68
X8EC	4.1	4.1	1.97
Y8EC	3	3	2
Y3EC	3	3	2
Y3EC	3	3	2.12
Y3PC	3	3	2.63
EC	3	3	3
GC	4.14	4.14	4.14
ATB-EDTA	3	3	1.98
Y2X2SPC	1.10	1.10	0

S= sorbic acid

B= Benzyl Benzoate

O= Olive oil

S= SDS

S= SDS

S= SDS

S= SDS

FIGURE 32

Treatment of *S. typhimurium* with W₂₀₅EC containing 0.1% EDTA
(40°C water bath, 15 minutes, dilutions in tap water, 10% biological load)

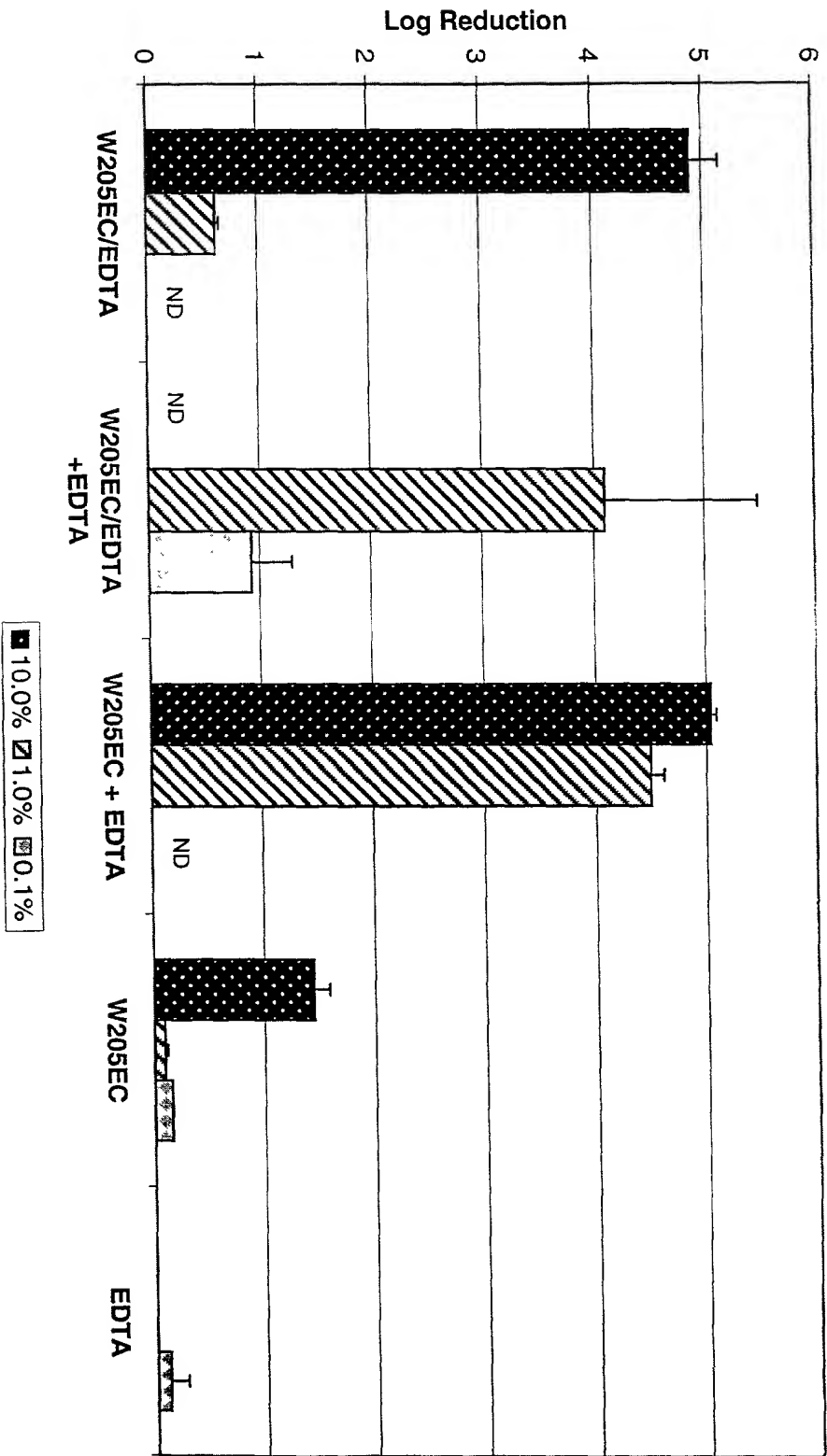


FIGURE 33

Treatment of *S. typhimurium* with W₂₀₅EC containing 0.1% EDTA
(50°C water bath, dilutions in tap water, 10% biological load)

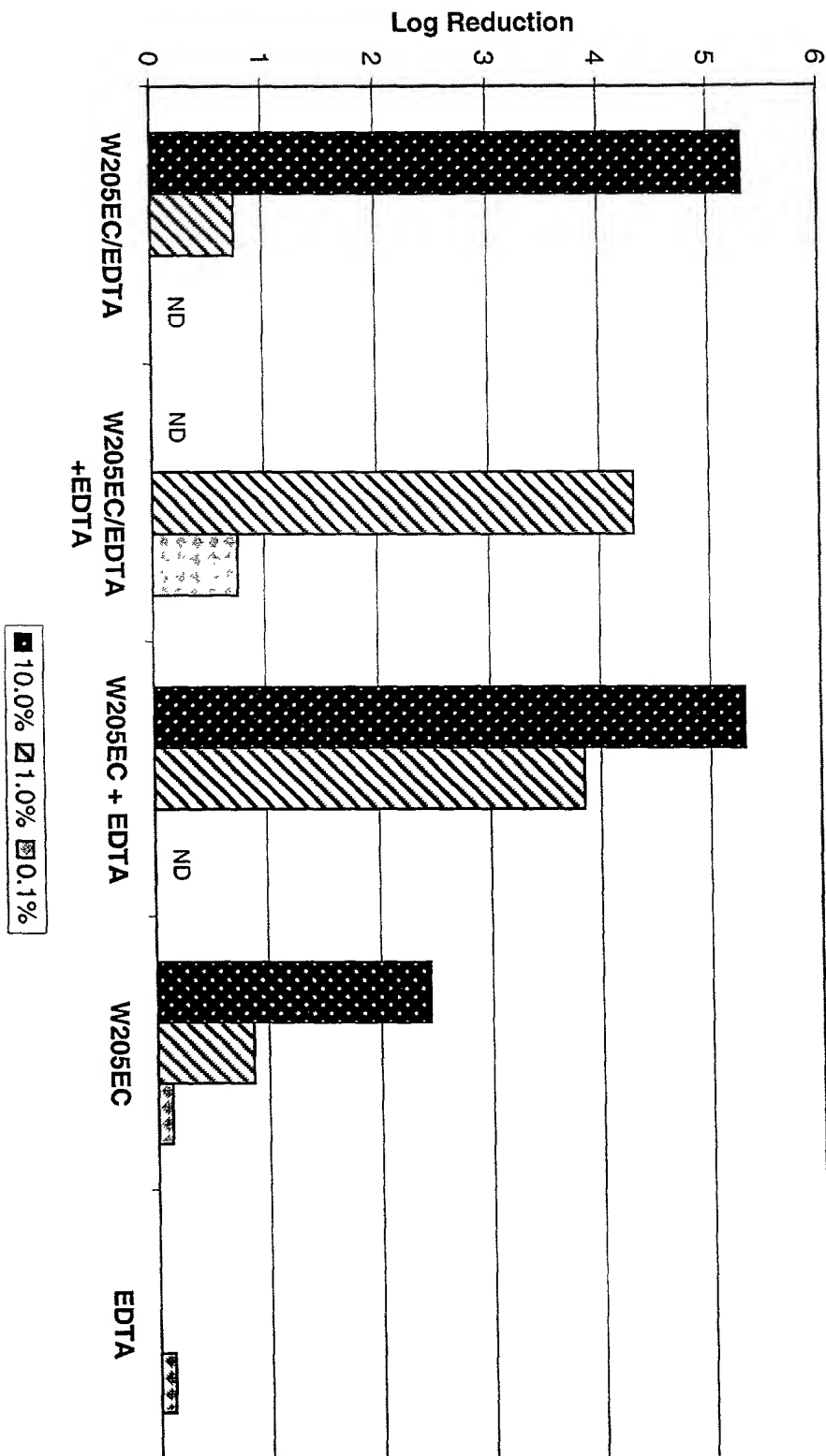


FIGURE 34

Lytic effect of X8PC and its ingredients on sheep red blood cells as tested on blood agar plates

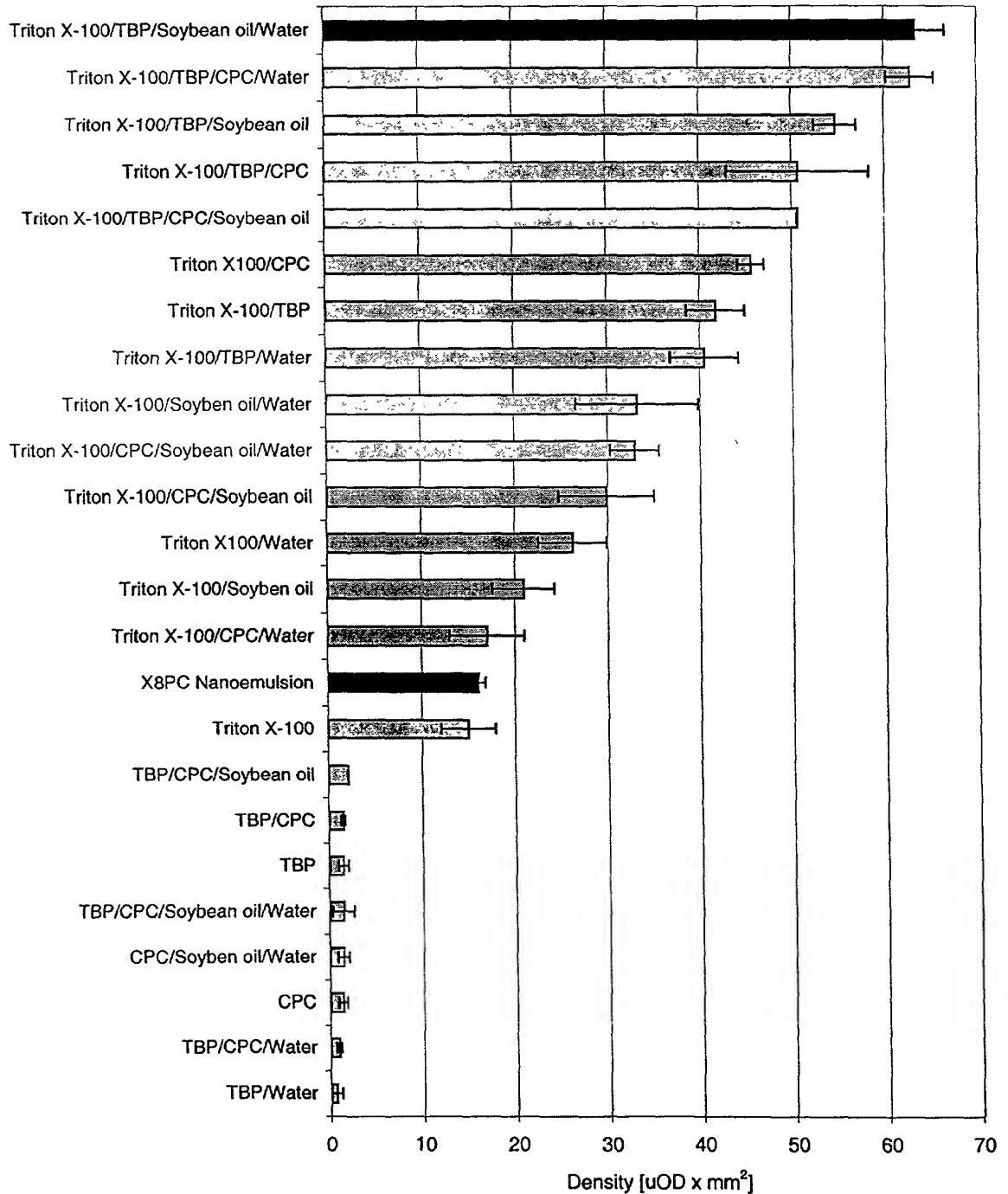


FIGURE 35

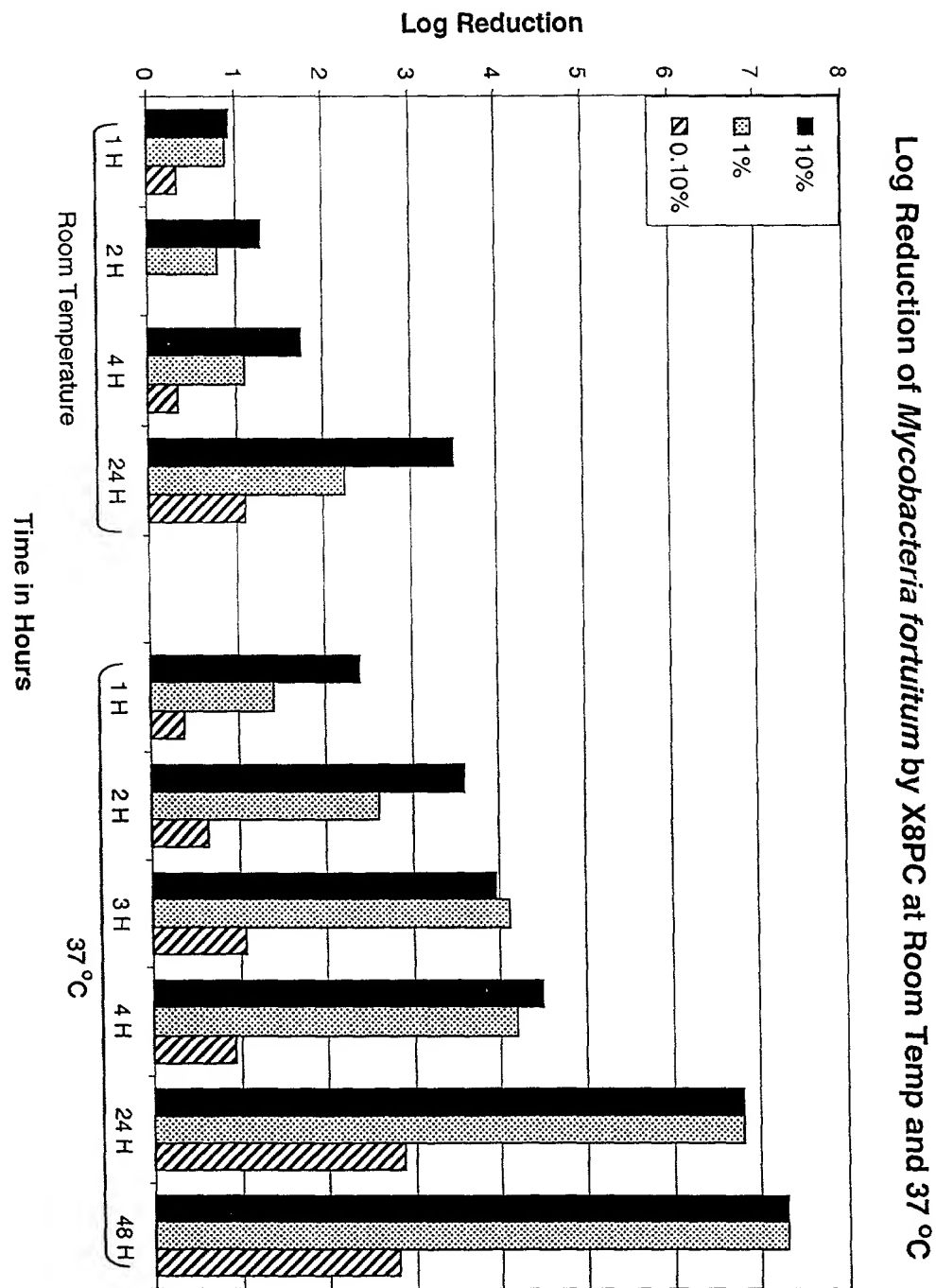


FIGURE 36

diH₂O

Treatment type	Pre Treatment Count per sq ft	Post Treatment Count per sq ft	Runoff (5 minutes)
W ₂₀ 5EC 50°C	5.63 X 10 ⁷	0	0
W ₂₀ 5EC RT	8.05 X 10 ⁷	0	6 X 10 ⁵
H ₂ O 50°C	7.96 X 10 ⁷	0	too numerous to count
H ₂ O RT	1.15 X 10 ⁸	0	too numerous to count

Distilled Water

Treatment type	Pre Treatment Count per sq ft	Post Treatment Count per sq ft	Runoff (5 minutes)
W ₂₀ 5EC 50°C	2.9 X 10 ⁸	0	0
W ₂₀ 5EC 40°C	1.7 X 10 ⁸	3.46 X 10 ⁵	1.8 X 10 ⁵
H ₂ O 50°C	2.13 X 10 ⁷	0	1.5 X 10 ⁸
H ₂ O 40°C	1.3 X 10 ⁸	2.3 X 10 ⁵	6.7 X 10 ⁷

Tap Water

Treatment type	Pre Treatment Count per sq ft	Post Treatment Count per sq ft	Runoff (5 minutes)
W ₂₀ 5EC 50°C	1.4 X 10 ⁸	0	3 X 10 ⁵
W ₂₀ 5EC 40°C	5.65 X 10 ⁷	0	6 X 10 ⁵
W ₂₀ 5EC RT	1.9 X 10 ⁸	5.76 X 10 ⁴	1.26 X 10 ⁶
H ₂ O 50°C	1.75 X 10 ⁸	0	4.68 X 10 ⁷
H ₂ O 40°C	6.35 X 10 ⁷	0	2.2 X 10 ⁸
H ₂ O RT	2.74 X 10 ⁶	4 X 10 ⁵	1.5 X 10 ⁸